



## **SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES IN POLITICAL AND LEGAL PROCESSES OF UZBEKISTAN ARE SERVING THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRY**

Mamatraimov Komil Mamatmurod o'g'li

History Teacher of Termiz Institute of Engineering and Technology

### **Abstract**

In the article, together with the "Uzbek model" of development, which served to ensure the stable development of Uzbekistan in the early years of independence, "Strategy of actions on five priority directions of further development of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021", The content and essence of the "Development Strategy" and "Uzbekistan-2030" strategies for the development of Uzbekistan in 2021-2026 and their level of significance are given.

**Keywords:** Strategy, sustainable development, "Uzbek model" of development, "Strategy of actions on five priority directions of further development of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021", "Development Strategy in 2021-2026, "Uzbekistan-2030" strategy for the development of Uzbekistan.

### **INTRODUCTION**

It is known that any society that has achieved its independence is faced with such important tasks as creating the conceptual foundations of development, which are crucial for the prospects of this country. The world experience proves that only a country that has been able to form a model of political development that fully reflects the needs of national development can go on the path of consistent and effective development. In this regard, due to the political development of our country, the fact that its conceptual support is strong, and sustainable development strategies that provide each other have been created, systematic development is being carried out in our country. The stable immunity of our society against various negative effects of international globalization is guaranteed. As a result of achieving state sovereignty, Uzbekistan directly gained development opportunities, relying on its socio-cultural ground. It is worth noting that any young independent country has the task of defining an effective model of political development that covers the specific conditions, needs, and goals of the country in order to realize its independence.



The solution of this issue at a high level serves as the basis for the consistent development of the country. In the independent Republic of Uzbekistan, taking into account the best experiences of the world, at the same time, based on the national foundations of our society, the evolutionary path of political development was chosen, and such political development the ground was formed by the ideas of modern democracy. On the basis of this idea, the unique scientific and practical foundations of establishing a legal democratic state and civil society in Uzbekistan were formed.

## **DISCUSSION AND RESULTS**

Our country made it an objective necessity to create a development model that fully integrates the political, social, economic, legal and spiritual spheres of the development of our independent society and takes into account all the principles of modern development. In the first years of independence, the "Uzbek model" of development was developed and all its conceptual ideas were consistently used in the socialization and settlement of the idea of democracy and civil society in our society. Therefore, great results were achieved. After all, there is no single recipe for the introduction of democracy in the society, every independent country must first of all rely on its socio-cultural foundations, the model of national development. Only in this case, the democratic development of the country will give expected positive results. According to the idea of "Uzbek model" of development formed on the basis of 5 principles, the human factor was placed on the ground of all reforms to build a new society in our country, which in turn created an opportunity for the wide spread of democracy in our country.

In the years of independence, the idea of national independence served the national revival of our people. Since 2017, Uzbekistan has entered a new stage of its development - national rise. The Strategy of Actions for the Development of Uzbekistan, which is based on our Constitution and meets the basic interests of our people, has begun to be implemented. Conceptual issues of socio-political, socio-economic, cultural and humanitarian development of the country, which were announced by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev during the pre-election process, meetings with the public, representatives of business circles and state bodies, were included in the action strategy. The purpose of the action strategy is to radically increase the effectiveness of the ongoing reforms, to create conditions for the comprehensive and rapid development of the state and society, to modernize the country and to liberate all spheres of life. In



particular, the following 5 priority areas of the country's development have been defined:

1. Improvement of state and society construction;
2. Ensuring the rule of law and further reforming the judicial system;
3. Further development and liberalization of the economy;
4. Development of the social sphere;
5. Ensuring security, inter-ethnic harmony and religious tolerance, conducting a thoughtful, mutually beneficial and practical foreign policy.

Each of these directions consists of specific sections on further deepening of reforms and reforms in the country. The high achievements achieved in recent years clearly show the results of the reforms aimed at making our people happy. The new policy implemented by Uzbekistan is well appreciated by the international community. In particular, Richard Weiss, Director of the Center for Military-Political Studies of the Hudson Institute in the USA, believes that Uzbekistan's foreign policy initiatives are opening up new opportunities for the whole of Central Asia.

Thanks to the great independence, which opened an indelible page in the history of Uzbekistan, our country has taken a worthy place in the world community during the past period, boldly advancing from national recovery to national progress. Public discussions of the draft decree of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev "On the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026" were completed on January 15, 2022. Based on this document, firstly, the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026, secondly, the "roadmap" for the implementation of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 in 2022, thirdly, many proposals and comments were received regarding the composition of the national commission for the implementation of the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026.

New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan is a logical continuation of Action Strategy. If 5 priority directions were defined in the Action Strategy, the continuity of these priority directions was also preserved in the Development Strategy. In addition, 2 new priority directions were added to the Development Strategy, considering the continuation of development changes in a new historical stage. One of them is related to ensuring spiritual development, and the second is a new priority direction determined on the basis of Uzbekistan's response to global problems.

Thus, the development strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022-2026 envisages the following seven priority areas:



**The first priority** is to build a people-friendly state by increasing human dignity and further developing a free civil society;

**The second priority** is to make the principles of justice and the rule of law the most basic and necessary condition for development in our country;

**The third priority** direction is the development of the national economy, ensuring its growth rates at the level of contemporary requirements;

**The fourth priority** is to conduct a fair social policy, develop human capital;

**The fifth priority** direction is to ensure spiritual development, to radically reform this sector and bring it to a new level;

**The sixth priority** is to find solutions to universal problems based on national interests;

**The seventh priority** is to strengthen the security and defense potential of our country, to conduct an open and pragmatic, active foreign policy.

The United Nations announced the Sustainable Development Goals for 2015-2030. This international document is known in Uzbek as "Sustainable Development Goals" or "Sustainable Development Goals". At first, in the Strategy of Actions, and in the Strategy of Development, which is its logical continuation, the specific tactics and strategies of implementing the Sustainable Development Goals of the UN, which Uzbekistan undertook to fulfill, were defined in the life of our country. In other words, Uzbekistan, as an equal member of foreign international relations, is showing its development in harmony with the UN Sustainable Development Goals, its unique role and importance, and more importantly, its exemplary experience to the whole world. In turn, the development strategy of New Uzbekistan indicates that this important development process continues continuously. In recent years, the scope of reforms in the social, economic and political spheres in our country has been expanding. The report on the implementation of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy will be presented.

In this regard, a number of normative legal documents are being adopted. In particular, on September 11, 2023, Decree No. PF-158 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy was adopted, and with this Decree The "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy, developed on the basis of the experience gained during the implementation of the new development strategy of Uzbekistan and the results of public discussion, was approved.

The goal of this strategy is to take our country to a new level socially, economically and politically. A number of main ideas aimed at the further development of our country were reflected in the strategy. These ideas include:

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- Taking a place among countries with higher than average income through stable economic growth;
- Organization of educational, medical and social protection system that fully meets the requirements of the population and international standards;
- Creation of favorable environmental conditions for the population;
- Establishment of a fair and modern state in the service of the people;
- Guaranteed ensuring the sovereignty and security of the country.

It should be noted that the implementation of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy and the achievement of its target indicators was set as the highest priority in the activities of all state bodies and organizations, and their first leaders were assigned personal responsibility for this.

Organization of full, timely and quality implementation of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy to the Republican commission on the implementation of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy, as well as coordinating the preparation and implementation of relevant annual programs for its implementation, quality implementation of reform measures within the framework of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy based on the opinions and initiatives expressed by the population, a number of tasks were set, such as monitoring the achievement of the specified indicators and providing information about the results to the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan every six months.

Now, in accordance with the Decree, the territorial structures of the legislative power in connection with the implementation of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy in the regions - The Dzhokorgi Council of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, the Councils of People's Deputies of the regions and the city of Tashkent will be able to hear the information of the heads of the regional divisions of the ministries and agencies every quarter, and critically discuss them. It should be said that this process will serve the comprehensive and high-quality implementation of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy, as well as the strengthening of the role of people's representatives in this regard.

"Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy and the implementation of practical measures for its implementation, the achievement of relevant target indicators and the timely development of normative legal documents within them were also determined. According to him, now the Ministry of Justice, together with the Chamber of Accounts, the "Strategy of Development" center and the national movement "Rise" systematically monitor the implementation of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy and measures for its implementation in the corresponding years, and submits its results



to the Republican Commission every month. The Dzhokorgi Council of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, the Councils of People's Deputies of the regions, districts and cities will conduct quarterly monitoring activities on the implementation of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy in the relevant years in their regions. The Cabinet of Ministers provides a monthly critical review of the implementation of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy in the presence of the Deputy Prime Ministers. discusses it quarterly at the Government meetings and takes appropriate measures against the members of the Government, including ministers, in connection with timely and incomplete actions and every six months, the Oliy Majlis submits a report on the implementation of the "Uzbekistan - 2030" strategy to the Legislative Chamber.

## **CONCLUSION**

In recent years, significant and urgent reforms and changes have been consistently implemented in the social and political spheres of Uzbekistan's life. Uzbekistan has set itself the task of building a fair legal democratic state, following the path of development based on the market economy and forming a humane civil society. In recent years, the issue of guaranteeing and fully protecting the rights and freedoms of every person living in our country has been defined as the most important task, and the necessary political-legal, socio-economic and scientific-educational measures for the establishment of New Uzbekistan based on the idea of "a society where human value is a priority and a people-friendly state" foundations were created. Honorable President of our country Sh. Mirziyoyev said, "The noble idea aimed at glorifying human dignity is embodied in the center of all the reforms being implemented. In fact, society and the state will develop stably in harmony only if a person receives education in decent conditions and lives a prosperous life. That is why human rights and freedoms, ratings and standards related to these concepts are of the first importance on a global scale today.

A person is not a means of achieving a goal for the state and society, on the contrary, it should be the main content and source of this goal, as well as the highest value, the idea of awakening confidence in the future and protecting the future of society with the basic law is becoming a practical action today.



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