



EDUCATION OF MILITARY PATRIOTISM

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Annotation:

The Republic of Uzbekistan undertakes the tasks of ensuring the safety, peace and stability of citizens while conducting peace policy. According to the Charter of the United Nations, it implements the inviolable right to defense, and provides military and defense power of the state at the level of intellectual sufficiency. Young people are the future of our country and nation. As we entrust the fate of our country to them, first of all they should fully understand the complex and responsible task assigned to them, and contribute to it. After all, love for the Motherland is defined by deeds of affection for it. In the development of national identity awareness, education of deep-thinking young people imbued with national patriotic ideas is of great importance. Therefore, each of our young people who are preparing for the defense of the Motherland must be educated in the spirit of high patriotism. Patriotism is a high human virtue. Patriotism is one of the brightest aspects of perfection. That's why in Hadith Sharif, it is urged that "loving the country is a matter of faith."

Keywords: Patriotism, "Health" Abdulla Avlony, (DOSAAF), Voroshilov, Tashkent, Chirchik, Samarkand, Jizzakh.

Training young people to serve in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan is a state-level task. In order to solve this task, primary training before the Convocation, including civil defense training, is a mandatory subject in the curriculum, in general educational institutions, secondary special and secondary vocational education. It is stipulated in Article 13 of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On General Military Obligation and Military Service" that it should be carried out by teachers of primary training before the call-up, starting from the courses or classes on the eve of the graduation year. Taking into account the importance of this issue, the "Military education before conscription" direction in higher education institutions, that is, "Military education", which is considered one of the main subjects in the training of future "Primary training before conscription" teachers "patriotic education" is included.



However, it should be emphasized that today's generations of the people who made a great contribution to world civilization in the past, their heritage is recognized by the peoples of the world, because such feelings in them are national pride and spiritual leads to perfection, strengthens the desire to realize national identity.

Military patriotism training will give good results only if it is carried out in a way that is integrally connected with physical training. Therefore, it is impossible to imagine the education of military patriotism without physical education. Resistance to cold and heat, not succumbing to diseases easily, overcoming difficulties, willpower. The role of physical education and sports games in the development of the qualities characteristic of a defender of the Motherland in students, young people and teachers, such as perseverance, ability to act quickly and quickly, is extremely important. It is necessary to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, prepare them physically and spiritually for the defense of the Motherland. is one of the urgent tasks of the present day. Training of students in general educational institutions, secondary special and vocational educational institutions, including students studying in higher education institutions, in the spirit of military patriotism is now education - is implemented through all systems of educational work. [1]

It is one of the important tasks of pedagogical teams of educational institutions to acquire theoretical and practical knowledge of military and patriotic education of students and young people, to prepare them for military service in all directions and to fulfill their duty to protect the development of independent Uzbekistan. The science of "Military patriotism education" helps to successfully solve it. It organizes the organization, content, forms and methods of preparing students to serve in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan from a spiritual, political, psychological and physical point of view. "Military patriotism education" The main tasks of science are as follows:

Firstly, in connection with other subjects studied in educational institutions, to educate students to always be ready to defend their Motherland with weapons in their hands in the spirit of national patriotism;

Secondly, to develop pedagogical qualities in students, to train people who are active, conscious builders of the new society, loyal to the ideals of national independence, hardworking, brave and give their lives for their Motherland;

Thirdly, to arm students with theoretical and practical knowledge on the issues of "Military Patriotic Education", training them in the position of a teacher of "Primary training before conscription" in secondary educational institutions,



lyceums, colleges, formation of skills and abilities on the organization and conduct of educational work. [2]

As a result of studying the subject of military patriotism, students should know the following:

- the method of organization and conduct of events, forms and methods, defense and sports activities during and outside the classes of "Initial training of youth before the call-up" in secondary special and vocational educational institutions;
- "Patriot", "Salamtlik" norms, organization and holding of "Shungorlar" military sports game, training and field training, in connection with the completion of the subject "Initial training of young people before the call-up" to spend elaborate holidays.

As a result of studying the subject of "Military Patriotic Education", students should be able to do the following:

- planning and implementation of events in secondary special educational institutions on the education of military patriotism of students, that is, organizing trips to places where our people have won military and labor fame;
- organizing meetings with war and labor veterans, holding meetings with Armed Forces soldiers;
- conducting theoretical conferences on the topic of military patriotism, selecting and preparing candidates for study at military universities;
- organization of military clubs to learn the basics of military work.
- in the process of studying this subject, each student must independently prepare 4-5 lectures (reports, abstracts) on the topic of military patriotism. [3]

The successful solution to the issues of strengthening the defense of our country is closely related to the education, political consciousness, labor activity and speed of scientific and technical development of young people. It consists of objectively based processes of preparing to perform multifaceted social tasks. Military patriotism education is an integral part of it. The methodology and scientific foundations of military patriotism education are applied to the human factor.

This concept includes the sum of a person's ideological-political, spiritual, physical and other qualities. In the theoretical and practical foundations of military patriotism, the Constitution of Uzbekistan, the ideas of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on patriotism and independent homeland defense, Oliy Majlis laws and decisions, orders and instructions of the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education, the Ministry of Public Education, the Ministry of Defense, military pedagogy and psychology, military sciences and other rules and regulatory documents.



The main document on homeland defense is reflected in the Law “On Defense” of our country. This Law defines the legal bases of the organization of defense and the management of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan, and specifies the powers of state bodies in ensuring the country's defense, as well as the participation of citizens' self-government bodies, enterprises, institutions, organizations and citizens. [4]

The Law “On Defense” has a special feature of national defense, and it forms a system of ideas that is important for the defense of the Motherland, the preparation of the Armed Forces for the elimination and repulsion of aggression. As long as there are potential sources of military danger, Uzbekistan needs to strengthen its state defense power to the necessary level.

Possible causes of danger:

1. High level of concentration of armed groups in different regions of the world;
2. Intensification of the political situation around the world;
3. Individual states and state blocs decide their policies by force;
4. The desire of some countries to strengthen their armed forces near the borders of other countries;
5. The variability of the political situation in neighboring countries and the possibility of their strengthening;
6. The desire of some countries to strengthen their influence on the skills of the Central Asian region;
7. Terrorist acts organized by political extremist groups, illegal military associations. At the same time, corruption among nations is a political activity. [5]

It is the historical task of our Armed Forces to ensure the peaceful life of the people and the security of the country, to secure the independence of a young country that has taken a step towards independent development and renewal of social relations. It is written in Article 52 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan: It is the duty of every citizen of Uzbekistan to protect the Republic of Uzbekistan. Therefore, the military doctrine approved by the Oliy Majlis on August 30, 1995 defines the main directions of defense and preparation of the economy, the region and the population. Including the military training of the population: Educational institutions and other educational institutions, in educational circles of “Vatanparvar” Defense Assistance Organization (DAO), in the military training system of young people up to and under the draft age;

During the military service of personnel in the Armed Forces;

Military lyceums, military faculties and departments of civil higher educational institutions of the Republic;



Love for the motherland and the land is a characteristic of our people, which has an ancient national character. As I.A. Karimov mentioned: "Our main task in the field of spirituality is to preserve and develop our human values, to raise our children as perfect sons and daughters of free and democratic Uzbekistan."

It means that political, ideological, religious, aesthetic and other types of education are one of the most urgent tasks in every Uzbekistan to ensure the inviolability of the country's borders, along with the formation of a mature generation of a new society, high spiritual and political qualities. One of the main tasks of our state is to form a permanent readiness to resist any aggression in the human mind with the help of methods and forms of military patriotism education, to educate in the spirit of personal responsibility for the protection of the Motherland. The wide use of pedagogy and psychology rules is of great importance in the education of military patriotism of students and young people.[2]

Military education is a complex socio-pedagogical process, in which it is necessary to understand the following: arming students - young people with knowledge, skills and qualifications; to educate in them the necessary personal qualities for the armed defender of their Motherland; to develop as a perfect person, to develop the skills of a creative approach to solving various tasks and to form a mental readiness to perform the tasks before them and act successfully in any situation. However, "The feeling of the Motherland, the concept of the Motherland is as holy, pure and great as a place of worship for us," said I.A. Karimov. The great enlightener Abdulla Avloni said: "Science is the wealth of the world. Knowledge is the supreme and sacred achievement of man. Because knowing, like a mirror, shows us how we look at the world, our aspirations. I.A. Karimov has repeatedly emphasized the importance of mastering the art of education, "Each layer should patiently and cautiously approach to understand the features and characteristics of profession and psychology."

"We must raise our children in the spirit of patriotism, making them loving, honest and conscientious." Morality is, first of all, a sense of conscience and conscientiousness. It is trust and truthfulness. He created the "Eastern Code of Ethics". Human hearts should be opposed to those who do not find bread halal, dishonesty and dishonesty.

Only such a person keeps his word, does not care about anyone else's rights, does not spare his life for the protection of the Motherland and its people, and on the contrary, he is in a bad mood and does not have a sense of patriotism. Any evil deed, selfishness, hypocrisy is treason against the Motherland.[4]

The main task of the education of military patriotism is to develop a sense of pride, love for the Armed Forces, loyalty to our traditions, respect for military work,



freedom and independence, the weapons in our hands, for our independent, developing country in its own way. military patriotism education aims to develop interest in military service among young people, to acquire military professions, and to help prepare young people for service in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The purpose of military patriotism education is to form thoughts, beliefs, and worldviews that ensure readiness to defend the Motherland, to give it all the strength, and if necessary, even one's life. It consists in educating the moral, spiritual, moral, disciplinary and fighting qualities of future fighters. Military is a technical training, in which the following combat qualities are formed: military knowledge, combat skills, discipline and organization, unconditional compliance with the requirements of the military oath and statutes, orders and instructions of commanders and superiors. Initial military training, defense and mass work are of great importance here. In our republic, military training has always been given great attention, since 1918, a military secondary school has been operating in the country, i.e. the current Tashkent Higher General Command School, which has trained thousands of highly qualified officers. , about 50 of its graduates were awarded the title of hero. Military training of the population was carried out by the "Voluntary Society for the Assistance of the Army, Aviation and Fleet" (DOSAAF), now the "Patriotic Defense Support Organization" (MKT) is a large and contributed immeasurably. During the war, this organization had 27,000 machine gunners, 3,340 snipers, 4,551 horsemen, 22,400 Voroshilov snipers, 22,000 gunners, 3,000 car and motorcycle drivers, 3,078 nurses, 2,000 communications personnel, pilots, navigators, gunners for 4 aviation divisions. qchi - trained radio operators. [2] Since 1934, the Tashkent aviation club has been operating, 10 of its graduates became heroes in the Second World War. The Republican DOSAAF trained tens of thousands of patriots formed in the territories of the Central Asian republics. Military training of workers and youth occupies one of the leading positions in the state activity of managing the country's defense power in modern conditions. Currently, higher military educational institutions are operating in the cities of Tashkent, Chirchik, Samarkand, Jizzakh.

The Armed Forces Academy, established on July 15, 1994, according to the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers "On the establishment of the Academy of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan", is a leading educational institution for the training of officer cadres and their professional development. , the necessary scientific-methodological and information-analytical center of military educational institutions of the Ministry of Defense. Armaments of the troops include missile weapons, automated control systems, modern communication tools, radio equipment, automation and telemechanics. Aircraft, combat vehicles



and infantry and other types of armament of the Armed Forces have greatly expanded their combat capabilities. It forms physical endurance, the ability to carry heavy physical tasks in daily military service and combat conditions [4]

The physical fitness of modern youth does not fully meet the requirements of modern production and service in the Armed Forces. On the other hand, the economic sectors are suffering a lot from diseases related to the mental, physical, moral, spiritual and spiritual conditions of young people. Statistics show that overweight among young people have, prone to diseases, the percentage of young people with defects in the body and locomotor apparatus is large, according to experts, 58% of retarded students are not due to laziness or underdevelopment, but to physical defects and deficiencies lags behind his peers. Better use of cultural and educational and sports institutions of the district, city, increasing the activity of various sports clubs and sections, conducting better physical education training is in line with the goal. [5]

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